CHAPTER IV

FINDINGS AND DISCUSSION

This chapter explains about the analysis of the data from the short story by Joseph O' Connor "Figure in a Photograph" (2012). The data are classified through the function of Subject, Object, and Complement.

4.1 Elaboration

4.1.1 Subject

Data 1

South William Street, the old alley is the way he drifts (Page: 6)

Logical Roles

South William Street	the old alley
Pre-Modifier Head	Pre-Modifier Head
Elaboration	

,

Experiential Roles

Pre-Modifier				**Head**	**Post-Modifier**
Deictic	Numerative	Classifier	Epithet	Thing	Qualifier
-	-	South William	-	Street	-

Pre-Modifier				**Head**	**Post-Modifier**
Deictic (Demonstrative	Numerative	Classifier	Epithet	Thing	Qualifier
The	-	-	Old	alleys (and) laneways	-

Table 1. Data 1 Elaboration as a Subject

Data 1 shows the elaboration parataxis nominal group as a Subject. The subject **South William Street, the old alley** is followed by Relational Intensive Identifying Process **is the way he drifts.** It is because the process has a function to identify that **the way he drifts is South William Street, the old alleys**.

Head of the nominal group **South William Street** is **Street** modifying the pre-modifier South William. The nominal group **South William Street** is linked paratactically with the nominal group **the old alley**. It shows that **South William Street** is apposition to **the old alley.** It means **South William Street** is the street that has **the old alley.** Therefore, this elaboration is used to describe **South William Street**.

Data 2

His teens, a copy of Mayfair smuggled from London by a schoolmate (Page: 7)

Logical Roles

His teens	a copy of Mayfair
Pre-Modifier Head	Pre-Modifier Head Post-Modifier
Elaboration	

Experiential Roles

Pre-Modifier				**Head**	**Post-Modifier**
Deictic (Possessive)	Numerative	Classifier	Epithet	Thing	Qualifier
His	-	-	-	Teens	-

Pre-Modifier				**Head**	**Post-Modifier**	
Deictic (Non-Specific)	Numerative	Classifier	Epithet	Thing	Prepositional Phrase	Thing
a	-	-	-	copy	Of	Mayfair

Table 2. Data 2 Elaboration as a Subject

Elaboration as a Subject in Data 2 appears in the nominal group **His teens, a copy of Mayfair**. The subject is followed by Material Process **smuggled from London by a schoolmate**. It becomes Material Process because the verb **smuggled**

explains the act of doing. It means **a schoolmate smuggled his teens, a copy of Mayfair from London.**

Head of the nominal group **His teens** is **teens** modifying pre-modifier **His** as possessive determiner. The nominal group **His teens** is linked paratactically with the nominal group **a copy of Mayfair**. This elaboration shows that **His teens** has a **Mayfair** style**.** Mayfair is a fashionable and opulent district in the West End of London. Therefore, the data explains that **His teens** has the same fashionable style as **Mayfair**.

Data 3

The beautiful Estonian girl, his daughter smiles and compliments him (Page: 8)

Logical Roles

The beautiful Estonian girl		his daughter	
Pre-Modifier	Head	Pre-Modifier	Head
Elaboration			

Experiential Roles

Pre-Modifier				**Head**	**Post-Modifier**
Deictic (Demonstrative)	Numerative	Epithet	Classifier	Thing	Qualifier
The	-	beautiful	Estonian	girl	-

Pre-Modifier				Head	Post-Modifier
Deictic (Possessive)	Numerative	Classifier	Epithet	Thing	Qualifier
His	-	-	-	Daughter	-

Table 3. Data 3 Elaboration as a Subject

Data 3 shows the Elaboration as a Subject in the nominal group **The beautiful Estonian girl, his daughter.** The subject is followed by **smiles and compliments him**. It has two processes, those are, Behavioral and Material Process. Behavioral Process appears in the verb **smiles,** because **smiles** is process of psychological. And then, Material Process appears in the verb **compliments**, because c**ompliments** is the process of doing something.

Head of the nominal group **The beautiful Estonian girl** is **girl** modifying **The beautiful Estonian** as pre-modifier. The nominal group **The beautiful Estonian girl** is linked paratactically with the nominal group **his daughter**. The elaboration explains that he has a beautiful daughter from Estonia. Therefore, the data uses to elaborate that the beautiful girl from Estonia is **his daughter.**

4.1.2 Object

Data 4

He quarreled with <u>his wife, one of those foolish marital spats</u> (Page: 3)

Logical Roles

His wife	one of those foolish marital spats
Pre-Modifier Head	Head Post-Modifier
Elaboration	

Experiential Roles

Pre-Modifier				**Head**	**Post-Modifier**
Deictic (Possessive)	Numerative	Classifier	Epithet	Thing	Qualifier
His	-	-	-	Wife	-

Head	**Post-Modifier**				
Thing	Prepositional Phrase	Deictic (Demonstrative)	Epithet	Classifier	Thing
One	of	those	Foolish	marital	spats

Table 4. Data 4 Elaboration as an Object

Data 4 shows the Elaboration as an Object that appears in **his wife, one of those foolish marital spats**. This data has Material Process that appears in the verb **quarreled** in the previous information. It shows the act of doing, that is done by **He**.

The nominal group **his wife** has a Head **wife** modifying **his** as pre-modifier. Head of the nominal group **one of those foolish marital spats** is **one**. The word **one** in the elements of nominal group has a function as Numerative, because **one** is a number, yet in this nominal group, **one** has a function as Thing (Head). It is

because **one** in this nominal group relates to something in its elaboration **those foolish marital spats**. The nominal group **his wife** is linked paratactically with the nominal group **one of those foolish marital spats.** Therefore, this data explains that he has some foolish marital spats, one of them is caused by his wife.

Data 5

He seems to see it all, those stars (Page: 12)

Logical Roles

it all	those stars
Head Post-Modifier	Pre-Modifier Head
Elaboration	

Experiential Roles

Pre-Modifier				**Head**	**Post-Modifier**
Deictic	Numerative	Classifier	Epithet	Thing	Classifier
-	-	-	-	it	all

Pre-Modifier				**Head**	**Post-Modifier**
Deictic (Demonstrative)	Numerative	Classifier	Epithet	Thing	Qualifier
Those	-	-	-	Stars	-

Table 5. Data 5 Elaboration as an Object

In Data 5, Elaboration as an Object appears in the nominal group **it all, those stars.** This data has Behavioral Process that appears in the verb **seems** in the previous information**.** It has a function as Behavioral Process because **seems** is process of psychological.

The nominal group **it all** is a pronoun for the nominal group **those stars.** The nominal group **it all** is linked paratactically with the nominal group **those stars**. It explains that **it all** refers to **those stars** that makes these nominal groups are related each other as an object that wants to be seen by **he** in the previous information.

Data 6

He pictures his son, a teenage boy on a skateboard (Page: 12)

Logical Roles

His son	a teenage boy on a skateboard
Pre-Modifier Head	Pre-Modifier Head Post-Modifier
Elaboration	

Experiential Roles

Pre-Modifier				**Head**	**Post-Modifier**
Deictic (Possessive)	Numerative	Classifier	Epithet	Thing	Qualifier
His	-	-	-	son	-

Pre-Modifier				**Head**	**Post-Modifier**
Deictic (Non-Specific)	Numerative	Classifier	Epithet	Thing	Qualifier
a	-	teenage	-	boy	-

Post-Modifier				**Head**
Prepositional Phrase	Deictic (Non-Specific)	Numerative	Classifier	Thing
on	A	-	-	skateboard

Table 6. Data 6 Elaboration as an Object

Data 6 shows Elaboration as an Object that appears in the nominal group **his son, a teenage boy on a skateboard**. This data has Material Process that appears

in the verb **pictures** in the previous information**,** because it shows the act of doing something that is done by **He.**

Head of the nominal group **his son** is **son** modifying **his** as pre-modifier that has a function as possessive deictic. The nominal group **his son** is linked paratactically with the nominal group **a teenage boy on a skateboard.** It explains that he has son who is still teenager that plays skateboard and then **he** pictures **his son** when his son on it.

4.1.3 Complement

Data 7

There is a girl, Ciara (Page: 4)

Logical Roles

A	girl	Ciara
Pre-Modifier	Head	Head
Elaboration		

Experiential Roles

Pre-Modifier				**Head**	**Post-Modifier**
Deictic (Non-Specific)	Numerative	Classifier	Epithet	Thing	Qualifier
A	-	-	-	girl, Ciara	-

Table 7. Data 7 Elaboration as a Complement

Data 7 shows Elaboration as a Complement that appears in the nominal group **a girl, Ciara**. This data has Existential Process that appears in the previous information. It becomes Existential Process because **There is a girl, Ciara** explain about the existence of a girl named Ciara in **there**.

Head of the nominal group **a girl** is **girl** modifying **a** as pre-modifier that has a function as non-specific deictic. The nominal group **a girl** is linked paratactically with **Ciara**. Therefore, **Ciara** is a name of the girl that has a function to inform that there is **a girl** named **Ciara**.

Data 8

They look like Sean Hyland's daughter, a future in origami (Page: 6)

Logical Roles

Sean Hyland's	daughter	a	future	in origami
Pre-Modifier	Head	Pre-Modifier	Head	Post-Modifier
Elaboration				

Experiential Roles

Pre-Modifier				**Head**	**Post-Modifier**
Deictic (Possessive)	Numerative	Classifier	Epithet	Thing	Qualifier
Sean Hyland's	-	-	-	Daughter	-

Pre-Modifier				**Head**	**Post-Modifier**	
Deictic (Non-Specific)	Numerative	Classifier	Epithet	Thing	Prepositional Phrase	Thing
A	-	-	-	future	in	origami

Table 8. Data 8 Elaboration as a Complement

In Data 8, Elaboration as a Complement appears in the nominal group Sean **Hyland's daughter, a future in origami.** This data has Behavioral Process that appears in the previous information **They look like**. The behavioral process is marked by the verb **look**, because it is the process of psychological.

The nominal group **Sean Hyland's daughter** is linked paratactically with the nominal group **a future in origami.** It explains that Sean Hyland has a daughter who looks like **They.** Therefore, this data explains that **Sean Hyland's daughter**

is elaborated by the next information that appears in the nominal group **a future in origami** that makes an additional information of **Sean Hyland's daughter**.

Data 9

He will be a phantom, a figure in a photograph: Great-Great Uncle Sean who lived in a suburb of Dublin in the years of the Second Great Depression (Page: 6)

Logical Roles

a	phantom	a	figure	in a photograph
Pre-Modifier	Head	Pre-Modifier	Head	Post-Modifier
Elaboration				

Experiential Roles

Pre-Modifier				**Head**	**Post-Modifier**
Deictic (Non-Specific)	Numerative	Classifier	Epithet	Thing	Qualifier
A	-	-	-	Phantom	-

Pre-Modifier				**Head**	**Post-Modifier**
Deictic (Non-Specific)	Numerative	Classifier	Epithet	Thing	Qualifier
A	-	-	-	figure	-

Post-Modifier				**Head**	**Post-Modifier**
Prepositional Phrase	Deictic (Non-Specific)	Numerative	Classifier	Thing	Qualifier
In	a	-	-	photograph	-

Pre-Modifier				**Head**	**Post-Modifier**
Deictic	Numerative	Classifier	Epithet	Thing	Qualifier
-	-	-	-	Great-Great Uncle Sean	who lived in a suburb of Dublin in the years of the Second Great Depression

Table 9. Data 9 Elaboration as a Complement

Data 9 shows the elaboration parataxis nominal group complex as a Complement. It has two elaborations:

1. He will be a phantom, a figure in a photograph
2. a figure in a photograph: Great-Great Uncle Sean

The first elaboration parataxis nominal group complex is **a phantom** in apposition to **a figure in a photograph.** It shows that **a figure in a photograph** is an additional information related to the previous information **a phantom.** The second elaboration is **a figure in a photograph** in apposition to **Great-Great Uncle Sean**. It shows that **a figure in a**

photograph named **Great-Great Uncle Sean**. That apposition is followed by relative clause that has a function as a post-modifier (Qualifier) **who lived in a suburb of Dublin in the years of the Second Great Depression** that tells about where **Great-Great Uncle Sean** lived. The nominal group **a phantom** is linked paratactically with the nominal group **a figure in a photograph.** And then, the nominal group a figure in a photograph is linked paratactically with the nominal group **Great-Great Uncle Sean.**

This data has Identifying Process that appears in the previous information **He will be**. The Identifying Process of this data has a function to identify about **what he will be.** And then, it is explained by the nominal group **a phantom**. Therefore it is clearly informed that **He will be a phantom**.

4.2 Extension

4.2.1 Subject

Data 10

Either rabies or narcolepsy were demonstrating to an audience. (Page: 5)

Logical Roles

rabies	or narcolepsy
Head	Head
Extension	

Experiential Roles

Pre-Modifier				**Head**	**Post-Modifier**
Deictic	Numerative	Classifier	Epithet	Thing	Qualifier
-	-	-	-	Rabies	-

Pre-Modifier				**Head**	**Post-Modifier**
Deictic	Numerative	Classifier	Epithet	Thing	Qualifier
-	-	-	-	Narcolepsy	-

Table 10. Data 10 Extension as a Subject

Data 10 shows Extension as a Subject that appears in the nominal group **rabies or narcolepsy.** The nominal group is followed by Material Process **were demonstrating to an audience**. It becomes Material Process because it is marked by the verb **demonstrating** that means the act of doing something.

The nominal group **rabies or narcolepsy** does not have any modifier, because the words **rabies** and **narcolepsy** are the Head for itself without modifier following them. **Rabies** is linked paratactically with **narcolepsy**. Those words have a function only as a Thing in the elements of Nominal Group. Therefore, the data explains that there were two things that **demonstrating to audience**, those are about **rabies or narcolepsy**.

Data 11

Her sunglasses and her pictures are on the desk (Page: 6)

Logical Roles

Her sunglasses	and her pictures
Pre-Modifier Head	Pre-Modifier Head
Extension	

Experiential Roles

Pre-Modifier				**Head**	**Post-Modifier**
Deictic (Possessive)	Numerative	Classifier	Epithet	Thing	Qualifier
her	-	-	-	sunglasses	-

Pre-Modifier				**Head**	**Post-Modifier**
Deictic (Possessive)	Numerative	Classifier	Epithet	Thing	Qualifier
her	-	-	-	Pictures	-

Table 11. Data 11 Extension as a Subject

Data 11 shows Extension as a Subject that appears in the nominal group **Her sunglasses and her pictures**. This data has Existential Process in the following information **are on the desk**. It shows the existence of **her sunglasses and her pictures** that is placed **on the desk.**

Head of the nominal group **her sunglasses** is **sunglasses** following by **her** as pre-modifier that has a function as Possessive Deictic. The nominal group **her sunglasses** is linked paratactically as Extension with the nominal group **her pictures** separated by the conjunction **and**. Therefore, this data explains that there are two things **on the desk**, those are **sunglasses and pictures** that is owned by **her**.

Data 12

The ads full of toddlers and people show to complain about youngsters (Page: 7)

Logical Roles

The	ads	full of toddlers	and people
Pre-Modifier	Head	Post-Modifier	Head
Extension			

Experiential Roles

Pre-Modifier				**Head**	**Post-Modifier**
Deictic (Demonstrative)	Numerative	Classifier	Epithet	Thing	Qualifier
The	-	-	-	ads	-

Post-Modifier				
Deictic	Numerative	Classifier	Prepositional Phrase	Thing
-	-	full	of	toddlers

Pre-Modifier				Head	Post-Modifier
Deictic (Demonstrative)	Numerative	Classifier	Epithet	Thing	Qualifier
-	-	-	-	people	-

Table 12. Data 12 Extension as a Subject

Data 12 shows Extension as a Subject that appears in the nominal group **The ads full of toddlers and people.** It is followed by Material Process **show to complain about youngsters**. The Material Process is marked by the verb **shows**, because shows is act of doing something. Beside of that, it is followed by the verb **complain** that has a function as Verbal Process.

Head of this nominal group is **ads** followed by Demonstrative Deictic **the**. The nominal group **the ads full of toddlers** is linked paratactically with **people** separated by conjunction **and**. Therefore, this data explain that **The ads full of toddlers and people** has a purpose to complain about **youngsters**.

4.2.2 Object

Data 13

He left the office and the pedestrian precinct. (Page: 7)

Logical Roles

the	office	and	the pedestrian	precinct	
Pre-Modifier	Head		Pre-Modifier	Head	
Extension					

Experiential Roles

Pre-Modifier				**Head**	**Post-Modifier**
Deictic (Demonstrative)	Numerative	Classifier	Epithet	Thing	Qualifier
The	-	-	-	office	-

Pre-Modifier				**Head**	**Post-Modifier**
Deictic (Demonstrative)	Numerative	Classifier	Epithet	Thing	Qualifier
the	-	pedestrian	-	precinct	-

Table 13. Data 13 Extension as an Object

Data 13 shows Extension as an Object that appears in the nominal group **the office and the pedestrian precinct.** It is followed by Material Process **He left**. The Material Process is marked by the verb **left.** It means **He** is doing something that is **left** these places **the office and the pedestrian precinct.**

Head of the nominal group the office is **office** followed by Demonstrative Deictic **the**. The nominal group **the office** is linked paratactically with the nominal group **the pedestrian precinct** separated by conjunction **and**.

Therefore, this data explains that He left two places, those are **the office** and **pedestrian precinct.**

Data 14

He explains with wheels and a board (Page: 4)

Logical Roles

wheels	and a board
Head	Pre-Modifier Head
Extension	

Experiential Roles

Pre-Modifier				**Head**	**Post-Modifier**
Deictic	Numerative	Classifier	Epithet	Thing	Qualifier
-	-	-	-	wheels	-

Pre-Modifier				**Head**	**Post-Modifier**
Deictic (Non-Specific)	Numerative	Classifier	Epithet	Thing	Qualifier
A	-	-	-	board	-

Table 14. Data 14 Extension as an Object

Data 14 shows Extension as an Object that appears in the nominal group **wheels and a board**. It is following the Verbal Process marked by the verb **explain**, because explain is the process of saying

The nominal group **wheels** is a Head for itself because it does not have any modifier. And then, in the nominal group **a board**, the Head is **board** followed by Non-Specific Deictic **a. Wheels** is linked paratactically with the nominal group **a board** separated by conjunction **and**. Therefore, this data explains that **He explain** with two tools, those are **wheels and a board**.

Data 15

He'd be fine with the baby and Joe (Page: 5)

Logical Roles

the	baby	and Joe
Pre-Modifier	Head	Head
Extension		

Experiential Roles

Pre-Modifier				**Head**	**Post-Modifier**
Deictic (Demonstrative)	Numerative	Classifier	Epithet	Thing	Qualifier
The	-	-	-	baby	-

Pre-Modifier				Head	Post-Modifier
Deictic	Numerative	Classifier	Epithet	Thing	Qualifier
-	-	-	-	Joe	-

Table 15. Data 15 Extension as an Object

Data 15 shows Extension as an Object that appears in the nominal group **the baby and Joe**. It is following by Identifying Process **He'd be fine**. Identifying Process in this case has a function to identify that **He would be fine** if **the baby and Joe** are with him.

Head of the nominal group **the baby** is **baby** followed by **the** as Demonstrative Deictic. The nominal group **the baby** is linked paratactically with **Joe** separated by the conjunction **and**. Therefore, this data explains that **the baby and Joe** are two things that would make **He** is fine.

4.2.3 Complement

Data 16

They look like you, or your other half, or both of you. (Page: 6)

Logical Roles

you,	or your other half,	or both of you
Head	Pre-Modifier Head	Pre-Modifier Head
Extension		

Experiential Roles

Pre-Modifier				**Head**	**Post-Modifier**
Deictic	Numerative	Classifier	Epithet	Thing	Qualifier
-	-	-	-	You	-

Pre-Modifier				**Head**	**Post-Modifier**
Deictic (Possessive)	Numerative	Classifier	Epithet	Thing	Qualifier
your	-	-	-	other half	-

Pre-Modifier				**Head**	**Post-Modifier**
Deictic (Non-Specific)	Numerative	Classifier	Epithet	Thing	Qualifier
Both	-	-	-	You	-

Table 16. Data 16 Extension as a Complement

Data 16 shows Extension as a Complement that appears in the nominal group **you, or your other half, or both of you**. It is followed by Mental Process **They look like**. Mental Process of this nominal group is marked by the verb **look like**, because it means the thinking of someone.

Head of this nominal group is **you** with the modifiers following it. **You** is linked paratactically as Extension with the nominal group **or your other half, or both of you** separated by the conjunction **or**. This extension has a function to extend that when someone looks at **They,** it has a similar look as **you, or your other half, or both of you.**

Data 17

It's June 2010 and Dublin is too hot today (Page: 3)

Logical Roles

June 2010	and Dublin
Head Post-Modifier	Head
Extension	

Experiential Roles

Pre-Modifier				**Head**	**Post-Modifier**
Deictic	Numerative	Classifier	Epithet	Thing	Numerative
-	-	-	-	June	2010

Pre-Modifier				**Head**	**Post-Modifier**
Deictic	Numerative	Classifier	Epithet	Thing	Qualifier
-	-	-	-	Dublin	-

Table 17. Data 17 Extension as a Complement

Data 17 shows Extension as a Complement that appears in the nominal group **June 2010 and Dublin.** It is followed by Meteorological Process **is too hot today**, because it explains about the weather in **Dublin, June 2010**.

Head of the nominal group **June 2010** is June modifying post-modifier **2010** that has a function as Numerative, because it is a number of a year. The nominal group **June 2010** is linked paratactically with **Dublin** separated by the

conjunction **and.** Therefore, this data explains about the city, **Dublin** in **June 2010** that has a **hot** weather.

Data 18

She dresses in those crop-tops and low-slung jeans (Page: 4)

Logical Roles

those crop-tops	and low-slung jeans
Pre-Modifier Head	Pre-Modifier Head
Extension	

Experiential Roles

Pre-Modifier				**Head**	**Post-Modifier**
Deictic (Demonstrative)	Numerative	Classifier	Epithet	Thing	Qualifier
those	-	-	-	crop-tops	-

Pre-Modifier				**Head**	**Post-Modifier**
Deictic	Numerative	Classifier	Epithet	Thing	Qualifier
-	-	low-slung	-	Jeans	-

Table 18. Data 18 Extension as a Complement

Data 18 shows Extension as a Complement that appears in the nominal group **those crop-tops and low-slung jeans.** It is followed by Material Process. The Material Process is marked by the verb **dresses,** because **dresses** is the way **she** is **dressing.**

Head of the nominal group **those crop-tops** is **crop-tops** followed by **those** as pre-modifier that has a function as Demonstrative Deictic. The nominal group **those crop-tops** is linked paratactically with the nominal group **low-slung jeans** separated by the conjunction **and**. Therefore, this data explains about the clothes that **she wears**, those are **crop-tops** and **low-slung jeans**.

4.3 Enhancement

4.3.1 Subject

Data 19

He yet his son leave the grimy shop (Page: 4)

Logical Roles

He	yet his son
Head	Pre-Modifier Head
Enhancement	

Experiential Roles

Pre-Modifier				**Head**	**Post-Modifier**
Deictic	Numerative	Classifier	Epithet	Thing	Qualifier
-	-	-	-	He	-

Pre-Modifier				**Head**	**Post-Modifier**
Deictic (Possessive)	Numerative	Classifier	Epithet	Thing	Qualifier
his	-	-	-	son	-

Table 19. Data 19 Enhancement as a Subject

Data 19 shows Enhancement as Subject that appears in the nominal group **He yet his son**. This data has Material Process that appears in the previous information **leave the grimy shop**. It has a function as Material Process because the verb **leave** is act of doing something.

He that has a function as Thing is linked paratactically with the nominal group **his son**. The nominal group **his son** has **son** as its head modifying pre-modifier **his** as Possessive Deictic. Therefore, this data enhances **He yet his son** who are leaving **the grimy shop** that qualifies the circumstantial of place.