CHAPTER V

CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTIONS

This chapter describes the conclusions of the research and suggestion for further research on the topic under discussion.

5.1 Conclusion

After analyzing the data found, the writer draws some conclusions. There are two types of speech acts identified based on its relationship between grammatical structure and the communicative function of request and command. They are direct speech acts and indirect speech acts. There are 8 direct speech acts and 14 indirect speech acts.

Direct speech acts consists of 8 imperative sentences. Imperative sentence include in direct speech acts because this sentence has a communicative function to make a request and command. Thus, since imperative sentence has a direct relationship with its communicative function, then imperative sentence includes in direct speech acts.

The indirect speech acts consists of 6 declarative sentences and 8 interrogative sentences. Declarative and interrogative sentence are classified into indirect speech acts. It is because those sentences have an indirect relationship with their communicative function. As common knowledge that declarative sentence has a function to make a statement, while interrogative sentence has a function to make a question. However, in the data, there are some interrogative

and declarative sentences which communicative functions are requesting and commanding.

In addition, this research also found the factor triggers hearers; understanding. The factors are speech event and context. Speech event helps the hearer to understand what the speakers' intention in making the sentence. Moreover, the participant in the conversation also helps the hearer to understand the message conveyed. Thus, when the speaker makes a request through direct or indirect speech acts, the hearer still get the message contains on the sentence.

5.2 Suggestions

For the next researchers who want to make a research about speech acts, it is suggested to analyze direct and indirect speech acts in other communicative function. It is because not only in requesting and commanding, people sometimes also uses indirect speech act in making question or giving information. It can be found in other movie script or the other sources. In addition, they also can analyze the other factors triggers hearers' understanding.