

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- [1] P. Dansena, S. Bag, and R. Pal, “Differentiating Pen Inks in Handwritten Bank Cheques Using Multi-layer Perceptron”, *Lect. Notes Comput. Sci. (including Subser. Lect. Notes Artif. Intell. Lect. Notes Bioinformatics)*, vol. **10597** LNCS, pp. 655–663, 2017.
- [2] M. Billah, M. K. Ruman, N. Sadat, and M. M. Islam, “Bangladeshi Post Office Automation System Using Neural Network”, *2nd International Conference Electrical Computer and Communication Engineering (ECCE) 2019*, pp. 1–4, 2019.
- [3] I. Ramadhan dan G. Hermawan, “Pengenalan Pola Citra Tulisan Tangan Aksara Sunda dengan Metode Convolutional Neural Network”, 2018.
- [4] R. Rahmat Riansyah, Y. Indrawaty Nurhasanah, dan I. Amelia Dewi, “Sistem Pengenalan Aksara Sunda Menggunakan Metode Modified Direction Feature Dan Learning Vector Quantization,” *Jurnal Teknik Informatika dan Sistem Informasi*, vol. **3**, no. **1**, pp. 17–30, 2017.
- [5] R. Dani, A. Sugiharto, dan G. A. Winara, “Aplikasi Pengolahan Citra Dalam Pengenalan Pola Huruf Ngalagena Menggunakan MATLAB,” *Konferensi Nasional Sistem dan Informasi*, pp. 772–777, 2015.
- [6] A. Kirana, H. Hikmayanti, dan J. Indra, “Pengenalan Pola Aksara Sunda dengan Metode Convolutional Neural Network”, *Scientific Student Journal for Information, Technolpgy and Science*, vol. **1**, pp. 95–100, 2020.
- [7] S. Ali, J. Li, Y. Pei, M. S. Aslam, Z. Shaukat, dan M. Azeem, “An effective and improved cnn-elm classifier for handwritten digits recognition and classification”, *Symmetry*, vol. **12**, no. **10**, pp. 1–15, 2020.
- [8] P. Wang, X. Zhang, dan Y. Hao, “A Method Combining CNN and ELM for Feature Extraction and Classification of SAR Image”, *Journal of Sensors*, vol. **2019**, 2019.
- [9] S. Pang dan X. Yang, “Deep Convolutional Extreme Learning Machine and Its Application in Handwritten Digit Classification,” *Computational Intelligence and Neuroscience*, vol. **2016**, 2016.
- [10] P. Hao, J.-H. Zhai, dan S.-F. Zhang, “A simple and effective method for image classification”, *International Conference on Machine Learning and Cybernetics (ICMLC)*, Jul. 2017, vol. **9**, pp. 230–235, 2017.
- [11] S. Ding, L. Guo, dan Y. Hou, “Extreme learning machine with kernel model based on deep learning”, *Neural Computing and Application.*, vol. **28**, no. **8**, pp. 1975–1984, 2017.

- [12] A. Pashaei, H. Sajedi, dan N. Jazayeri, “Brain tumor classification via convolutional neural network and extreme learning machines”, *2018 8th International Conference on Computer and Knowledge Engineering*, pp. 314–319, 2018.
- [13] J. Sharma, O.-C. Granmo, dan M. Goodwin, “Deep CNN-ELM Hybrid Models for Fire Detection in Images”, *Artificial Neural Network and Machine Learning - ICANN 2018*, vol. **11141**, pp. 245–259, 2018.
- [14] H. N. Al Falah dan K. K. Purnamasari, “Implementasi Convolutional Neural Network Pada Pengenalan Tulisan Tangan”, 2019.
- [15] I. Baidillah *et al.*, “Direktori Aksara Sunda untuk Unicode”, *Pemerintah Provinsi Jawa Barat Dinas Pendidik. Provinsi Jawa Barat*, 2008.
- [16] C. Tensmeyer and T. Martinez, “Historical Document Image Binarization: A Review,” *SN Computer Science*, vol. **1**, no. **3**, pp. 1–26, 2020.
- [17] B. K. Triwijoyo dan A. Adil, “Analysis of Medical Image Resizing Using Bicubic Interpolation Algorithm”, *Jurnal Ilmu Komputer*, vol. **14**, no. **1**, pp. 20–29, 2021.
- [18] R. S. Bahri dan I. Maliki, “Perbandingan Algoritma Template Matching Dan Feature Extraction Pada Optical Character Recognition”, *Jurnal Ilmiah Komputer dan Informatika*, vol. **1**, no. **1**, pp. 29–35, 2012.
- [19] K. He, X. Zhang, S. Ren, dan J. Sun, “Delving deep into rectifiers: Surpassing human-level performance on imagenet classification”, *Proceedings IEEE International Conference Computer Vision*, vol. **2015 Inter**, pp. 1026–1034, 2015.
- [20] A. Biswas dan M. S. Islam, “An Efficient CNN Model for Automated Digital Handwritten Digit Classification”, *Journal of Information Systems Engineering Business Intelligence*, vol. **7**, no. **1**, p. 42, 2021.
- [21] G. Bin Huang, Q. Y. Zhu, dan C. K. Siew, “Extreme learning machine: Theory and applications”, *Neurocomputing*, vol. **70**, no. **1–3**, pp. 489–501, 2006.
- [22] F. Sun, K.-A. Toh, M. G. Romay, dan K. Mao, *Extreme Learning Machines 2013: Algorithms and Applications*, Springer 2014.
- [23] M. Grandini, E. Bagli, and G. Visani, “Metrics for Multi-Class Classification: an Overview”, pp. 1–17, 2020.
- [24] J. S. Yu, J. Chen, Z. Q. Xiang, dan Y. X. Zou, “A hybrid convolutional neural networks with extreme learning machine for WCE image classification”, *2015 IEEE International Conference Robotics and Biomimetics, IEEE-ROBIO 2015*, pp. 1822–1827, 2015, doi: 10.1109/ROBIO.2015.7419037.

- [25] B. P. Chacko, V. R. Vimal Krishnan, G. Raju, dan P. Babu Anto, "Handwritten character recognition using wavelet energy and extreme learning machine", *International Journal Machine Learning and Cybernetics*, vol. **3**, no. **2**, pp. 149–161, 2012, doi: 10.1007/s13042-011-0049-5.
- [26] D. Fitriati, "Pemeriksa Jawaban Tulisan Tangan untuk Ujian Pilihan Ganda Menggunakan Hybrid Extreme Learning Convolutional Neural Network Machine", *Jurnal Media Infotama*, vol. **15**, no. **1**, pp. 22–28, 2019.
- [27] S. M. Darwish dan S. A. El Nagar, "Arabic Offline Character Recognition Using The Extreme Learning Machine Algorithm," vol. **11**, no. **1**, pp. 1–14, 2017.
- [28] D. Das, D. R. Nayak, R. Dash, dan B. Majhi, "An empirical evaluation of extreme learning machine: application to handwritten character recognition", *Multimedia Tools Application*, vol. **78**, no. **14**, pp. 19495–19523, 2019.
- [29] F. Özyurt, "A fused CNN model for WBC detection with MRMR feature selection and extreme learning machine", *Soft Computing*, vol. **24**, no. **11**, pp. 8163–8172, 2020.
- [30] P. Hidayatullah, "Pengolahan Citra Digital Teori dan Aplikasi Nyata", Bandung: *Informatika Bandung*, 2017
- [31] P. G. Glenn, "Build an Extreme Learning Machine in Python", <https://towardsdatascience.com/build-an-extreme-learning-machine-in-python-91d1e8958599>, 10 September 2021 19.30